

NINTH

Annual Announcement

OF THE

HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE

OF

PENNSYLVANIA.

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SESSION 1856-57.  
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PHILADELPHIA:

KING & BAIRD, PRINTERS, No. 9 SANSOM STREET.

1856.

1877

OFFICERS OF THE COLLEGE

Annual Announcement

W. A. RIND, M.D.

HOMER APPEALING COLLEGE

W. A. RIND, M.D.

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STATION HOUSE

W. A. RIND, M.D.

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1877

OFFICERS OF THE COLLEGE.

PRESIDENT.

HON. A. V. PARSONS.

RECORDING SECRETARY.

W. A. REED, M. D.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY.

WALTER WILLIAMSON, M. D.

TREASURER.

WILLIAM RHOADS.

MANAGERS.

HENRY P. LLOYD,
S. DILLINGHAM,
GEORGE PETERSON,
W. G. E. AGNEW,
HENRY HOMER,
W. C. MILLIGAN.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

WALTER WILLIAMSON, M. D.,

EMERITUS PROFESSOR OF CLINICAL MEDICINE.

J. P. DAKE, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

ALVAN E. SMALL, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF HOMOEOPATHIC INSTITUTES, PATHOLOGY AND THE PRACTICE OF
MEDICINE.

ISAAC M. WARD, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF OBSTETRICS AND MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

WILLIAM A. REED, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF PHYSIOLOGY.

MATTHEW SEMPLE, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AND TOXICOLOGY.

JACOB BEAKLEY, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF SURGERY.

WILLIAM A. GARDINER, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF ANATOMY.

ASA S. COUCH, M. D.,

DEMONSTRATOR OF ANATOMY.

WALTER WILLIAMSON, M. D., DEAN,

N. E. cor. 11th and Filbert Streets, Philadelphia.

FREDERIC KING, JANITOR.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE Eighth Course of Lectures has already been given in this Institution, and more than six hundred students have matriculated and pursued their studies under the direction of the professors since the College first went into operation; and

NOTE.

The Chair of Anatomy having been recently vacated by the resignation of Dr. William A. Gardiner (who has so satisfactorily and successfully filled that important post since the foundation of the College), the Board of Managers, at a meeting held July 17th, 1856, unanimously elected Dr. William Tod Helmuth, of this City, Professor of Anatomy.

embracing in the ordinary curriculum of medical studies, the science of Homœopathy; and in accordance with the principle of its charter, the College presents itself as a complete Institution, with all the facilities for imparting instruction—

1. In Practical and Surgical Anatomy.
2. In Physiology.
3. In Materia Medica and Therapeutics.
4. In Homœopathic Institutes, Pathology, and the Practice of Medicine.
5. In Obstetrics, and Medical Jurisprudence.
6. In Chemistry and Toxicology.
7. In Operative and Medical Surgery.

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ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE Eighth Course of Lectures has already been given in this Institution, and more than six hundred students have matriculated and pursued their studies under the direction of the professors since the College first went into operation; and more than two hundred and fifty physicians now in practice may be numbered among the graduates of the Institution who doubtless will take pleasure in referring to the same as their Alma Mater.

After seven years labor, the Faculty of the College take pleasure in announcing the entire success of the experiment. The College, organized upon its present basis, and with no reference to local or partizan interests, has prospered from year to year; and, although many discouragements have presented themselves as matters to be regretted, it is nevertheless confidently announced that the Homœopathic Medical College of Pennsylvania will continue to prosper, because it has been reared for the good of mankind. It is the first Institution in the world that was expressly chartered for the purpose of embracing in the ordinary curriculum of medical studies, the science of Homœopathy; and in accordance with the principle of its charter, the College presents itself as a complete Institution, with all the facilities for imparting instruction—

1. In Practical and Surgical Anatomy.
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6. In Chemistry and Toxicology.
7. In Operative and Medical Surgery.

The opportunity for acquiring thorough knowledge in these branches is as great in this Institution as in any in the country ; so that no physician of the Homœopathic School need feel any hesitation in sending his students here to be educated. It is not true that Allopathic Colleges furnish greater facilities for acquiring a practical knowledge in the various departments of the profession, than does the Homœopathic Medical College of Pennsylvania ; and as proof of this, the Faculty of the College refer with pleasure and gratification to the Alumni of the Institution, scattered over the entire Union, who have won laurels for the Homœopathic profession. Many of them at this time are enjoying enviable distinctions in society on account of their skill in Surgery, Obstetrics, and in the art of healing. As gentlemen, we are persuaded, they will fully compare with the alumni of Allopathic institutions ; as well educated physicians in every department that pertains to the profession, we are assured that they will more than compare with the average standing of Allopathic graduates, and as successful practitioners we unhesitatingly declare them, immeasurably in advance of their Allopathic competitors.

But to be more specific in pointing out the course of instruction in the Institution, as well as the means for illustration and demonstration, we will recapitulate

1. PRACTICAL AND SURGICAL ANATOMY.

The professor of anatomy includes in his branch, histology and descriptive anatomy ; and to aid him in his course, he not only has constant access to the anatomical rooms for the purpose of giving demonstrations from the recent subject, but he has the anatomical museum, well stored with dried preparations, skeletons, models, drawings, &c., &c., by means of which he is able to illustrate all the subjects pertaining to his chair, and also to enforce his instruction by demonstrations, &c.

2. PHYSIOLOGY.

The professor of this department proceeds analytically to unravel the intricate physiology of the animal system; he discloses the elementary principles of animal organization; the specific character and use of each when the body is in health, and also he presents the physiology of the nutritive system, with its order and arrangement, as well as its subordination to the laws of health; all of which he is able to illustrate by preparations drawings and models, so as to make each subject plain to the apprehension of the student.

3. MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

The professor in this department calls the attention of the student to materials used for medicines; he points out to them the necessary steps to be taken in order to procure the medicines in their crude state; their mode of preparation and preservation. He also describes their physical properties, and points out the method by which a knowledge of the range of their medicinal uses, both in the the Allopathic and Homœopathic practice is obtained. And 2. He expounds the principle upon which remedial action depends, and makes a demonstrable application of the same in the description of every remedy.

4. HOMŒOPATHIC INSTITUTES, PATHOLOGY, AND THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

In this department the professor first delineates the "law of cure," and then under the head of Institutes, gives an exposition of the laws, precepts, maxims, and formulas upon which Homœopathic practice is founded. 2. Under the head of Pathology, he gives a general view of the alterations of the various tissues produced by disease. And 3. He describes the various diseases incident to the human system, and points out the treatment in accordance with the principles of Homœopathy, and the experience of Homœopathic practitioners.

5. OBSTETRICS AND MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

In this department the student will have ample opportunity for becoming familiar with every thing pertaining to the duties of an *accoucheur*. The professor in this department will conduct the mind of the student to the sanctuary of parturition, and point out his relations to his patient, and the responsibility that rests upon him; he will also, by the use of manikins, instruct him in the necessary manipulations, including the use of instruments in difficult and preternatural cases, and also in the medical treatment that may be required in diseases incident to women and children.

Medical jurisprudence is also taught in this department, and this consists in pointing out to the student the application of medical knowledge to the solution of every question connected with the preservation of the species, and the administration of justice.

6. CHEMISTRY AND TOXICOLOGY.

In this necessary department, the student is conducted to an insight into the elementary structure of bodies, and the principles of chemical analysis; and in the department of Toxicology, he will be instructed in the nature of the different poisons, and the manner of testing their presence in the stomach or system in the event of a fatal termination, when imbibed by accident or otherwise. Every subject in this department will be illustrated by numerous experiments, for which purpose the College has a laboratory ample and sufficient.

7. OPERATIVE AND MEDICAL SURGERY.

In this department the professor will delineate the principles and practice of surgery; he will enter into all the minutiae of mechanical surgery, such as the application of bandages, and other appliances that may be required as dressings. He will show upon the subject the manner of performing both the

capital and minor operations, and, moreover, he will enter minutely into the description and treatment of surgical diseases.

To aid him in illustrating his subjects he will have the recent subject, drawings, models, splints, and other appliances, sufficient to illustrate the various duties of the surgeon in clinical practice.

To the brief account thus given of the range of the various departments, may be added, that a medical clinique has been held every Wednesday, and a surgical clinique every Saturday during the preceding course, superintended by the respective professors of these two branches. These clinics have proved valuable in imparting a practical knowledge of medicine and surgery. They have constituted, and will yet constitute an important feature in the exercises of the College. And also there is a dispensary connected with the College to which students have access, that is kept open every day except Sundays, and more than two thousand patients received treatment from the same, during the last year.

It will be seen from the foregoing that no expense or perseverance has been spared to build up the College, so that it may rank with the most efficient institutions of the country, and prove instrumental in promoting the welfare of the Homœopathic School throughout the world.

Will the Homœopathic profession take this Institution warmly by the hand or not? Will numerous members still send their students to Allopathic colleges, where, at best, they will only learn the collateral sciences no better than they can in this school, if as well, while at the same time the science of Homœopathy, which is the veritable foundation of all that pertains to practice, will be totally neglected, if not slandered and treated with contempt. It is hoped that every Homœopathic physician in the land will seriously reflect upon the injury he does to the common cause when he sends his students and pays his money to Allopathic schools, and thus supports them in their opposition to that which no genuine Homœo-

pathist can fail of regarding the true principles of the art of healing.

The next course of lectures in this Institution will commence on the 13th day of October, 1856, and continue till the 1st of March following. Any information concerning the College may be obtained from the Dean, who will attend promptly to the answering of all letters addressed to him upon the subject.]

In consequence of Professor Dake residing in Pittsburg, and finding it inconvenient to be absent from his professional duties so long as would be requisite if he lectured on alternate days, he will lecture from the commencement of the course every day up to the 1st of January, thus completing the full course in *Materia Medica* at the conclusion of the first ten weeks of the term.

A general introductory to the lectures will be given on the evening of the 13th of October, and at 9 o'clock, A. M., on the 14th of October, the regular lectures of the course will commence.

WALTER WILLIAMSON M. D.,

Dean of the Faculty.

N. E. corner of 11th and Filbert Streets, Philad.

LIST OF MATRICULANTS FOR 1855-56.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Alday, J. H., M. D.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Allen, Alonzo,.....	Pennsylvania.
Apthorp, H. O.,.....	Massachusetts.
Ashton, Adolphus H., M. D.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Bacmeister, Theodore,.....	Pennsylvania.
Baker, Joseph C.,.....	New Hampshire.
Baker, J. N., M. D.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Beakly, Henry,.....	New York.
Bilosoly, Antonia L.,.....	Virginia.
Bigler, G. W., M. D.,.....	Ohio.
Bratt, Benj. R.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Bradford, H. C.,.....	Maine.
Bryant, J. K.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Briggs, Rufus, M. D.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Burbank, J. C.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Carrique, Richard,.....	Massachusetts.
Cleckley, Marsden A.,.....	Alabama.
Cooper, W. M., M. D.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Conway, Thos.,.....	New Jersey.
Coxe, J. R., Jr.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Cushing, Alvin M.,.....	Vermont.
Dake, C. M.,.....	New York.
Davies, Alfred,.....	Pennsylvania.
Dowling, Jr., John,.....	Pennsylvania.
Fetterman, G. W. J.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Fletcher, S. M.,.....	Massachusetts.
Fleming, Geo. A., M. D.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Gardiner, David E.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Gerow, Stephen,.....	New York.
Goodman, J. R.,.....	South America.
Griffith, Jethro J.,.....	Pennsylvania.
Grant, Samuel G.,.....	Pennsylvania.

Harkness, Samuel,.....Massachusetts.
 Hall, Geo. A.,.....New York.
 Haeseler, Henry A.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Hancock, Thos. B.,.....Alabama.
 Havens, Felix M.,.....Canada West.
 Harley, Wm. B.,.....New Jersey.
 Herron, James A.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Houghton, Milo G.,.....Vermont.
 Houghton, John S., M. D.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Hunt, W. H., M. D.,.....Kentucky.
 Houard, Louis J.,.....Pennsylvania.

Irons, Alexander,.....Pennsylvania.

James, Bushrod, W.Pennsylvania.
 Jenkins, J. C.,.....Maine.
 Johnson, Irving, W.,.....Illinois.
 Jones, J. Nixon,.....Iowa.

Mason, Charles H.,.....Massachusetts.
 McChesney, A. B., M. D.,.....Illinois.
 McLellan, Robert L.,.....Pennsylvania.
 McClatchey, R. J.,.....Pennsylvania.
 McAllister, J. M.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Morton, Edward W.,.....Maine.
 Morse, Calvin E.,.....Massachusetts.
 Moore, James Cressy,.....New Jersey.
 Mulford, J. M.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Moore, J. D., M. D.,.....New Jersey.

Nichol, John E.,.....Canada West.
 Nichol, Thomas,.....Canada West.

Peterson, Wilson,.....New York
 Pennfield, Eldridge H.,.....Connecticut.
 Piersol, J. M.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Potter, Franklin W.,.....New York.
 Pfeiffer, G. S. F.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Platt, Joseph H.,.....New York.
 Porter, Erastus E.,.....Pennsylvania.

- Richmond, Francis,.....Ohio.
 Roberts, R. R.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Rogers, Josiah,.....Rhode Island,
 Rose, Alexander,.....Illinois.
 Rosman, J. G.,.....New York.

 Stehmn, Jacob G.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Sturgus, John J.,.....Kentucky.
 Shearer, Thomas,.....Pennsylvania.
 Shurick, Christopher G.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Sumner, Charles,.....New York.
 Shaw, Alexander R.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Shearer, J. H., M. D.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Sutton, J. L., M. D.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Smith, J. S.,.....Pennsylvania.

 Taft, Geo. H.,.....Rhode Island.
 Teasdale, Geo. R. D.,.....District of Columbia.
 Towner, Enoch, Jr.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Truman, Benjamin,.....North Carolina.
 Thurston, Abiel,.....New York.
 Thomas, James,.....Virginia.
 Thorn, Joshua,.....Maryland.

 Vansant, Monroe L.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Van Metre, Geo., M. D.,.....New Brunswick.
 Verdi, Tullio Suzzard,.....Italy.
 Von Tagen, Charles H.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Voege, Albert,.....Pennsylvania.

 Watson, James L.,.....New York.
 Wilcox, W. B.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Warren, Charles,.....Pennsylvania.
 Ward, Joseph B.,.....New Jersey.
 Williamson, Walter M.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Wisner, G. F., M. D.,.....New York.
 Williams, J. H.,.....Pennsylvania.
 Ward, J. A., M. D.,.....Pennsylvania.

 Zurzunegui, Sanchez, M. D.,.....Cuba.

NAMES OF GRADUATES.

At a Public Commencement held in the Musical Fund Hall, March 1st, 1856, the Degree of the College was conferred by the HON. A. V. PARSONS, upon the following named gentlemen:

Name.	Residence.	Title of Thesis.
John H. Alday, M. D.,	Pennsylvania,	Menstruation and its Diseases.
H. O. Apthorp,	Massachusetts,	Scientific Lecturing.
Theodore Bacmeister,	Pennsylvania,	Medicinal Agents and their action.
Joseph C. Baker,	N. Hampshire,	Solanum Nigrum.
Herbert C. Bradford,	Maine,	Cynanche Trachealis.
J. Kemper Bryant,	Pennsylvania,	Hæmoptysis.
James C. Burbank,	Pennsylvania,	Inflammation.
Richard Carrique,	Massachusetts,	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Marsden A. Cleckley,	Alabama,	Homœopathy.
Alvin M. Cushing,	Vermont,	Progress of Medicine.
Chauncey M. Dake,	New York,	_____
Samuel M. Fletcher,	Pennsylvania,	Malaria.
Jethro J. Griffith,	Pennsylvania,	Diseases of the Teeth.
George A. Hall,	New York,	Pneumonia.
Henry A. Hacseler,	Pennsylvania,	Animal Magnetism.
Felix M. Havens,	Canada West,	Mania-Potu.
James A. Herron,	Pennsylvania,	Superiority of Homœopathic Surgery.
Milo G. Houghton,	Vermont,	Pulmonalis Tuberculosis.
John S. Houghton, M. D.,	Pennsylvania,	_____
Alexander Irons,	Pennsylvania,	Post-Mortem Examinations.
Irving W. Johnson,	Illinois,	Intermittent Fever.
A. B. McChesney, M. D.,	Illinois,	_____
Robert J. McClatchey,	Pennsylvania,	Rites and Ceremonies of Med. Science.
J. Mairs McAllister,	Pennsylvania,	Respiration.
John D. Moore, M. D.,	New Jersey,	_____
Edward W. Morton,	Maine,	Fœtal Circulation.
G. S. F. Pfeiffer,	Pennsylvania,	_____
Joseph H. Platt,	New York,	Bronchocele.
J. Gaul Rosman,	New York,	Cause and Effect.
John J. Sturgus,	Kentucky,	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Charles Sumner,	New York,	_____
J. L. Sutton, M. D.,	Pennsylvania,	_____
Enoch Towner, Jr.,	Pennsylvania,	Asiatic Cholera.
Joshua Thorne,	Maryland,	Cause and Origin of Yellow Fever.
Tullio Suzzard Verdi	Italy,	Inflammation and Ulceration of the Uterus.
John H. Williams,	Pennsylvania,	Typhoid Fever.
Sanchez Zurzunegui, M. D.,	Cuba,	_____

The Honorary Degree was conferred on Jacob Jeanes, M. D. and James Kitchen, M. D., of Philadelphia, and N. H. Warner, M. D., Buffalo, N. Y.

REGULATIONS OF THE COLLEGE.

THE affairs of the Institution are under the control of a Board of Managers, consisting of the President of the College and six gentlemen, elected annually by the Corporation.

The Faculty shall have authority to elect their own officers, consisting of a President and Dean, hold meetings for the purpose of arranging and conducting the business of their department, and for the preservation of order and decorum among the medical students.

The Winter Course of Medical Lectures will begin annually on the second Monday in October, and end about the first of March ensuing.

A candidate for graduation must be of good moral character, and be possessed of sufficient preliminary education, have attained the age of twenty-one years, have applied himself to the study of medicine for three years, attended two courses of medical lectures, and have been during that time, the private pupil for two years, of a respectable practitioner of medicine.

Students who have attended one or more full courses of Lectures in other Medical Colleges, may become candidates by attendance upon one full course in this Institution.

The candidate, when making application for an examination, must exhibit his tickets to the dean, or give other satisfactory evidence to the Faculty, to prove that the above regulations have been complied with.

Special examinations in particular cases may be had, with the consent of the Faculty.

The examination of the candidates for graduation will begin about the middle of February; and the commencement for conferring the Degree of the College shall be held by a special mandamus of the Board of Managers, as soon after the close of the Lectures as practicable.

The candidate, on or before the first of February, must deliver to the Dean of Faculty, a thesis composed by himself, and in his own hand-writing, on some medical subject, which shall be referred to one of the Professors for examination.

The Essay must be written on thesis paper of a uniform size, the alternate page being left blank.

A thesis may be published by the candidate, permission of the Faculty being first obtained.

The candidate shall pay the fees of graduation at the time of presenting his thesis, and in the event of his rejection, the money shall be returned to him.

The examination shall be conducted in private by each Professor, and the voting, in the case of every candidate shall be by ballot.

If, in the opinion of the Faculty, a candidate would be benefitted by attending another course of Lectures, he may withdraw his thesis, without being considered as rejected.

In unsatisfactory cases, the candidate may avail himself of a second examination before the whole Faculty, with their consent.

Formal notice of each satisfactory examination shall be given by the Dean to the passed candidate, who shall record his name and address upon the register of Graduates, with the title of his thesis.

The names of the passed candidates are to be reported by the Dean to the President, who will communicate such report to the Board of Managers, in order, if approved by them, their mandamus may be issued for conferring the degree.

A passed candidate shall not absent himself from the commencement, without the permission of the Faculty.

Amount of fees for a full course of lectures (invariably cash.)	\$100 00
Matriculation fee (paid once only),	5 00
Practical Anatomy,	10 00
Graduation fee,	30 00
Fee for students who have attended two full courses in other medical colleges,	50 00
Graduates of other medical colleges,	30 00

In order to afford facilities to students who are unable to pay the full amount of fees for a full course of lectures, five beneficiary students will be received, and entitled to a full course of lectures, by paying fifty dollars each. The application for admission to be made to the Faculty previous to the first of September in each year, and to be endorsed by at least two reputable Homœopathic physicians, testifying to the good moral character and worthiness of the candidate for such favor, and his inability to pay.

The matriculation ticket must be first obtained of the Dean, before any other tickets can be purchased.

The tickets must be taken by the first Monday in November, except in special cases, to constitute a full course.

Students who have attended two full courses of instruction in this Institution, shall be admitted to the subsequent courses of the College without further charge.

The Faculty shall have authority to consider and decide upon cases of special application for admission to the Lectures.

WALTER WILLIAMSON, M. D., Dean,
corner 11th and Filbert Streets.

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VALEDICTORY ADDRESS

DELIVERED AT THE

NINTH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

OF THE

HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE,

OF PENNSYLVANIA,

FEBRUARY 27, 1857,

BY

J. P. DAKE, A. M., M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

PHILADELPHIA:

KING & BAIRD, PRINTERS, 9 Sansom Street.

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HENRY HOMER,

W. C. MILLIGAN.

VALEDICTORY.

GENTLEMEN GRADUATES:—

WE are happy on this day, and in presence of this vast assemblage, to welcome you from the retirement of your pupillage into the full fellowship of our brotherhood.

Hitherto your days have been spent in study—quietly have you passed along through learning's pathway, unheeded by the busy throng. But you have here reached an eminence upon which the public eye beholds you; and henceforth, whithersoever you go it will be upon you. Shrink not from its steady gaze; but turn, and in its silent depths read the wants of a world. In tokens not to be mistaken, it tells of human *sickness* and suffering beyond endurance, and begs you to come with skill and ardor to their relief.

If you heed the tokens, benignant will be its beaming, or moistened with the tear of sympathy as in the struggle you rise or fall.

From the eminence you this day occupy, it is well for you to cast a glance back upon the pathway by which you have come, and to look forward over that which stretches away before you, in order rightly to estimate the nature and magnitude of the undertaking upon which you have entered.

For years books have been your companions; and

you have met together in halls of instruction to gather knowledge. Under our direction you have studied the intricate mechanism and the yet more intricate functions of the human body,—the signs of health and the signs of disease,—and the nature and uses of curative means. In short, you have pursued all the branches which constitute medical science. How faithful has been your pursuit is signified in the roll of parchment about to be presented you by the honorable President of our College.

A retrospect bringing to view your connection with us, imposes some obligations of which I must briefly speak. For ourselves, individually, we ask nothing at your hands but friendship as sincere as that which we have extended to you. But, for our Institution, we urge the debt of gratitude which you owe to it. Founded and built up by a few hands, against opposition both open and covert, this College has at the coming of each winter, for nine years, opened its doors for the reception of those seeking medical knowledge. It has taught what other schools have taught—and *more*. It has exhibited the great therapeutic law—"similia similibus curantur." Its treasures, and all the advantages it could afford in itself and in this medical metropolis have been at your command. You have enjoyed them, and here finally receive its crowning honors.

We counsel you ever to be mindful of these facts, and therefore true to the just claims of your Alma Mater.

As you turn from the past, and eagerly endeavor to trace the scenes through which your pathway leads in the future, your emotions are those of joy and hope.

These emotions, so far as they arise from a view of realities,—of lives saved and health restored by your agency,—are in keeping with the noble errand upon which you go and are necessary to your perseverance and success.

The scenes outstretched before you, in some respects, are like those through which all men of healing in their times have passed, and such as your cotemporaries from the other Colleges in this City must also pass through. The range of human sufferings is not now essentially different from that presented in other days: nor will it be different, in the field where you may labor, from that presented to your cotemporaries.

As they, so must you meet with the commingling cares and joys of professional life. All alike are enlisted to battle with an enemy that may come at any moment. The cry “to arms,” may break in upon the hour given to domestic or social enjoyments, or rouse you from the midnight slumber. It may come when the howling storm-wind, or the piercing frosts are abroad, and men and beasts, and all living things, save the physician only, are sheltered and at rest.

Though enlisted against the same enemy, and compelled to endure similar deprivations and hardships, as those who from the other Institutions in this City, are marshalled out, yet you will differ from them in many respects. They are to be members in an ancient order, which rests upon its bloody trophies and its age—and claims by hereditary descent, the highest seats of orthodoxy. They are to be knights of the *lancet*, and what concerns you most, exceedingly

jealous of all competition in winning the honors of the world.

On the other hand, you are to belong to an order, which, though young, disdains the bloody trophies, and the ancient arms and tactics. You are to be knights of the gentle *similia*.

Though trained in the art of war, as well as they, and possessed of equal courage and readiness to meet the enemy, they will look upon you with assumed disdain; and, when side by side, in the battle with disease, they discover that you have skill and weapons not only equal, but far superior to theirs, the assumed disdain will turn to unrelenting hatred. Far be it from us to accuse them wrongfully, or to conjure up difficulties that you will never meet. If from our experience and the history of the past, we may safely anticipate the future, you will find your relations to the practitioners of the ancient order such as we have briefly pointed out.

Dropping our martial figure, and looking forward, we say then, your career is to be not only that of medical practitioners, but also of medical *reformers*. As those who have received new light upon an important subject, you are commissioned to spread its cheering influence where darkness reigns. This duty of extending the knowledge of a discovery, second to none in the scientific world, and superior to any in its benefits to suffering humanity, is not one which you may treat with indifference.

You are to *teach* as well as practice your faith.

But in all your teaching, be wise and courteous. It is not by a multitude of words, nor yet by harsh ex-

pressions, that you can persuade men to see and think as you do.

Deal gently with their life-long prejudices, make plain your views, and then be patient while the leaven works their full conversion.

If you encounter the abuse of some in the ancient order—if any call you “quack,” or “knave,” or “fool,” turn away, that the venomous words may sting only the tongue that gave them utterance.

But if they challenge you to an equal combat, in the discussion of medical topics, enter with them, fully assured that the “pebble” which you can hurl, will be more than a match for their “weaver’s beam.”

In the propagation and defence of your views, remember always the old motto—

“Suaviter in modo, fortiter in re.”

Do you pause at the moment of our final separation, and ask us to sum up for you the elements of professional success?

Without hesitation we answer—one is HONESTY OF PURPOSE, and the other, the EXERCISE OF COMMON SENSE.

From the *exercise of common sense*, will come a continuation of the studies in which you have here been engaged, as well as the collection of a more diversified knowledge from the walks of practical life. It will teach you all the nice observances which characterize the true gentleman, rendering you free on the one hand from the senseless display of the fop, and on the other, from the grossness of the vulgar.

No man gets wider the track of common sense than he who bids for patronage by fawning sycophancy or

"braggadocia." Could he read the description of himself into which the keen eye of the cultivated world translates his newspaper puffs, his flaming advertisements, his open mouthed "swagger" and his ape-like gesticulations, he would look upon the paltry dollar filched from the suffering poor as a 'meagre compensation for the sale of his manhood.

And no one gets wider that track on the other hand, than he who seeks to distinguish himself by a neglect of the decencies of life. Could he trace his likeness in the visual orb of the most casual observer, he would start back in amazement at the picture of a goat, a bear, perhaps a swine.

Honesty of purpose will beget a high and noble estimate of professional duties, as well as a determination conscientiously to discharge them. It will preserve you on the one hand from hypocritical pretensions, and on the other, from the disposition to profane that which is sacred: leading you always to a consistent, yet unoffending adherence to the principles which are acknowledged in the counsels of your soul.

No man is more devoid of *honesty of purpose*, than he who, to gain the patronage of the world, turns his back upon the religion, or the politics, or the people commended by the silent influences of his conscience.

If you cannot succeed in your profession without the surrender of your principles at the shrine of an intolerant bigotry, go and till the soil, and plant, the grain upon which a kinder hand will bestow sunshine and rain, whether you be Jew or Greek, Radical or Progressive.

There is neither honesty or common sense in the policy of those who acknowledge the validity of the

homœopathic law, and yet to catch or please a patient, administer random and heroic doses.

The plausible pretext that they are not *ultra*, or on either *extreme* of medical practice, is not sufficient to cover their inconsistency, or save them from the just condemnation of a more enlightened public.

In the effort to gain what they would call "a happy medium," the *truth* is left far out of sight, and they go stumbling in the dark.

Honesty of purpose, will reveal to you in every suffering invalid, a brother to whom Providence has placed you under peculiar obligations.

It will keep awake your sympathies and lead you to the bestowment of those kind and faithful attentions which light up the sick-room and make the physician a real minister of blessings.

The union of the two elements which we have named, ensures the ability and the will to act the part of a *good physician*. In this lies the true and only secret of professional success.

Gentlemen, do not misunderstand us. When we speak of *professional success*, we refer not to an extensive ride, or to crowds flocking to an office: nor yet to newspaper fame, or a fortune of accumulated fees. All these may attend the *charlatan* who has ministered more to the credulity than to the physical sufferings of mankind. The measure of the success of which we speak, is found in the number of persons restored to health, or saved from impending death, by medical skill,—in the blessings of healing and comfort everywhere dispensed through marble palaces and mud-walled huts—and in the aid afforded the cultivation of medical science.

This kind of success puts its record on the tablet of grateful hearts, and sends the name of its worthy possessor down to after ages.

Hippocrates, and Galen, and Hahnemann, doubtless had cotemporaries who visited more patients and amassed ten times more gold, in medical practice, than they. Yet, the names of those cotemporaries, passed not the limits of their own generation, while Hippocrates, and Galen, and Hahnemann, will never be forgotten.

We counsel you so to live and labor, as to erect for yourselves monuments more lasting than brass or classic marble, which shall be covered with the blessings of suffering humanity, and guarded by the genius of medicine so long as the sick shall need a physician.

But we must not keep you longer—the moment for our parting has come, and you await only our *farewell*.

Go then, brothers, to your homes—to the fond circles left at the call of medical learning—to parents and brothers, and sisters, and loved ones, who are now looking for your return.

But linger not long with them,—the suffering and the dying anxiously call for you.

Go not with reluctance to the stern duties of life. With the days of your boyhood have passed the sports and joys of boyhood—henceforth your highest happiness must be in *duties well performed*.

Some of you have already been out upon the field, and have here returned for new and better armor. Go now with your experience and more certain

weapons to wage a more successful warfare upon disease. Some of you are from the provinces of the Queen on the north; some from the wide prairies of the west; some from the sunny south, and some from the land of the Pilgrim Fathers.

Go then to your respective fields, and spread the benign influences of Homœopathy till our country is redeemed from the reign of murderous drugging.

One of your number returns to his tropical home in South America; another to the West Indies. May your labors, with those of your colleagues already there, light up the darkness, till the dreadful scourges of the tropics shall be subdued, and the true art of healing made triumphant all over our continent, and in the islands of the sea.

One there is before us who goes far eastward, to the land of most ancient and classic renown—to Greece—so beautifully called:—

“The land of scholars and the nurse of arms.”

We stagger under a weight of emotion as we commission you to bear this new philosophy, this “greatest good” in medicine, to the City of Socrates and Plato. No higher honor may you wish in this life than to be the apostle and successful propagator of Homœopathy in such a place.

Go now, one and all;—join the three hundred who have already received their commissions here and are now scattered over the world’s wide field. If you meet with difficulties, be not discouraged. If you experience the ingratitude or the hatred of some, remember you have the friendship and the love of others.

Around your standard will cluster friends of the warmest, noblest character: for the earliest patrons of Homœopathy, have ever been from the educated and thinking classes of society.

Nor is this all—you will be sustained by an approving conscience and the smiles of Heaven. The value of *these* you may not fully estimate till you are called to stand in places where the fearful epidemic rages, and “the pestilence walketh in darkness,” and humanity is truly but as “grass before the mower.”

In such times to feel the support of an arm that is all-powerful, will be a boon more valued than any that earth can afford.

It is our last *farewell*—that the highest success shall attend you here, and that you may finally triumph over your life-long enemy,—Death, through the beneficent skill of the Great Physician.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

WALTER WILLIAMSON, M. D.,

EMERITUS PROFESSOR OF CLINICAL MEDICINE, AND PROFESSOR OF HOMEO-
PATHIC INSTITUTES, PATHOLOGY, AND THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

J. P. DAKE, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

I. M. WARD, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF OBSTETRICS, DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND
MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

MATTHEW SEMPLE, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AND TOXICOLOGY.

JACOB BEAKLEY, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF SURGERY.

WILLIAM A. REED, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF PHYSIOLOGY.

WILLIAM TOD HELMUTH, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF ANATOMY.

ROBERT J. McCLATCHEY, M. D.,

DEMONSTRATOR OF ANATOMY.

WALTER WILLIAMSON, M. D., DEAN,
N. E. cor. 11th and Filbert Streets, Philadelphia.

FREDERIC KING, JANITOR.

LIST OF MATRICULANTS, FOR 1856-57.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Abbè, B. R., M. D.	Massachusetts.
Allshorn, George E.,	England.
Angell, S. M.,	Louisiana.
Bablot, J. L. Lorenzo V.,	Cuba.
Beakley, Henry,	New York.
Beebe, G. D. W.,	New York.
Bilisoly, Antonio L.,	Virginia.
Billingsley, J. H.,	Kentucky.
Black, James E.,	Canada West.
Bridge, J. H. A.,	Pennsylvania.
Brooks, Charles A.,	New Hampshire.
Brower, R. F., M. D.,	New Jersey.
Brown, John,	Pennsylvania.
Brown, Samuel,	Massachusetts.
Burroughs, G. W.,	New York.
Burt, William H.,	Canada West.
Davies, Alfred R.,	Pennsylvania.
Dennet, G. W.,	Massachusetts.
Dowling, J. W.,	New York.
Downing, J. C. C.,	New York.
Durand, Joseph P.,	Pennsylvania.
Elwin, John F.,	England.
Everts, Edgar S.,	New York.
Fetterman, G. W.,	Pennsylvania.
Forbes, G. F.,	Massachusetts.
Foster, G. S.,	Pennsylvania.
Foster, H. L.,	New Hampshire.
Friese, Michael,	Pennsylvania.
Gab, Jos. H.,	Louisiana.
Gardiner, David E.,	Pennsylvania.
Gause, Owen B.,	Ohio.
Goodman, J. R.,	South America.
Guernsey, H. N., M. D.,	Pennsylvania.
Harding, W. F.,	New York.
Hawes, J. C.,	Pennsylvania.
Hayward, Milton P.,	Connecticut.
Hill, C. Judson,	New York.
Hindman, David R.,	Pennsylvania.
Houard, Louis I.,	Pennsylvania.
Houghton, J. Harrison,	Massachusetts.
Hunter, H. M.,	Vermont.

James, Bushrod W.,	Pennsylvania.
Kalopothakes, M. D.,	Greece.
Keyes, A. E.,	New York.
King, W. H.,	Canada West.
King, W. N., M. D.,	Georgia.
Kirk, Isaac E.,	New York.
Lancaster, J. J.,	Canada West.
Lougee W. H.,	New Hampshire.
Malin, W. H.,	Pennsylvania.
Mason, C. H.,	New Jersey.
McPherson, W. H.,	New Jersey.
Moore, Volney L.,	Wisconsin.
Nichol, John E.,	Canada West.
Nichol, Thomas,	Canada West.
Packer, Charles W.,	Pennsylvania.
Pearsall, S. J.,	New York.
Petrie, W. J.,	Ohio.
Piersol, J. M.,	Pennsylvania.
Potter, Frank W.,	New York.
Putnam, Thomas,	New York.
Rankin, John S.,	Pennsylvania.
Rawson, Edward,	Illinois
Roberts, R. Ross,	Pennsylvania.
Sanford, E. W.,	Massachusetts.
Shaw, A. R.,	Pennsylvania.
Shurick, C. G.,	Pennsylvania.
Smith, John T. S.,	New York.
Southwick, David E.,	New York.
Stehman, Jacob G.,	Pennsylvania.
Stearns, G. W.,	Massachusetts.
Stiles, John A.,	Connecticut.
Strong, D. O. K., M. D.,	New York.
Taft, George H.,	Rhode Island.
Taylor, C. R., M. D.,	Vermont.
Thompson, W. L.,	Massachusetts.
Teague, James P.	Canada West.
Vansant, Monroe L.,	Pennsylvania.
Von Tagen, C. H.,	Pennsylvania.
Wilcox, W. B.,	Pennsylvania.
Williams, Alban,	Pennsylvania.
Williamson, Walter M.,	Pennsylvania.

GRADUATES OF 1857.

At a Public Commencement held in the Musical Fund Hall, February 27th, 1857, the Degree of the College was conferred by the HON. A. V. PARSONS, President, upon the following named gentlemen:

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	TITLE OF THESIS.
Samuel M. Angell,	Louisiana,	Fever. [Fever.
J. L. Lorenzo V. Bablot,	Cuba,	Importance of Lachesis and Crotalus in Yellow
Henry Beakley,	New York,	Pathological Anatomy.
G. D. W. Beebe,	New York,	The Circulation.
Antonio L. Bilisoly,	Virginia,	Yellow Fever.
James H. A. Bridge,	Pennsylvania,	Bronchitis.
Charles A. Brooks,	New Hampshire,	Puerperal Peritonitis.
Alfred R. Davies,	Pennsylvania,	The Philosophy of Parturition.
George W. Dennett,	Massachusetts,	The Physician and his Duties.
John Wm. Dowling,	New York,	Hernia and its Treatment.
George W. Fetterman,	Pennsylvania,	The use of Ergot in Parturition.
Henry L. Foster,	New Hampshire,	Molities.
David E. Gardiner,	Pennsylvania,	Typhoid Fever.
Owen B. Gause,	Ohio,	The Type of the Human Race.
John R. Goodman,	South America,	Functions of the Cerebro-spinal Axis.
Wilbur F. Harding,	New York,	Pericarditis.
Milton P. Hayward,	Connecticut,	Endosmosis.
David R. Hindman,	Pennsylvania,	Pre-Hahnemannian Homœopathy.
Horatio M. Hunter,	Vermont,	Development of the Human Organism.
Bushrod W. James,	Pennsylvania,	The Progress of Surgery.
M. D. Kalopothakes,	Greece,	Hippocrates.
Alvah E. Keyes,	New York,	The Breast and its Diseases.
William N. King,	Georgia,	Homœopathy.
Isaac E. Kirk,	New York,	Influence of the Mind on Disease.
William H. Lougee,	New Hampshire,	Dysentery.
Thomas Nichol,	Canada West,	The Homœopathic Materia Medica.
Jeremiah M. Piersol,	Pennsylvania,	The Pathology of Tubercles.
Frank W. Potter,	New York,	The Heart and its Diseases.
Thomas Putnam,	New York,	The Physician.
Enoch W. Sanford,	Massachusetts,	The Physiology of Reproduction and the History of the Corpus Luteum.
Alexander R. Shaw,	Pennsylvania,	Human Teeth.
Christopher G. Shurick,	Pennsylvania,	The Physiological Basis of Homœopathy.
David E. Southwick,	New York,	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Jacob G. Stehman,	Pennsylvania,	The Teeth and their relation to the Human Economy.
George A. Taft,	Rhode Island,	Process of Digestion.
William L. Thompson,	Massachusetts,	Baptisia tinctoria.
Monroe L. Vansant,	Pennsylvania,	Vaccination.
Joseph B. Ward,	New Jersey,	Intermittent Fever.
William B. Wilcox,	Pennsylvania,	Pneumonia.
Walter M. Williamson,	Pennsylvania,	Vaccination.

SPECIAL DEGREE.

George E. Allshorn,	England.
George W. Burroughs,	New York.
Joseph P. Durand,	France.
John F. Elwin,	England.
Joseph J. Lancaster,	Canada West.
John T. S. Smith,	New York.

HONORARY DEGREE.

William S. Helmuth, M. D.,	Philadelphia.
B. F. Joslin, M. D., LL. D.,	New York.